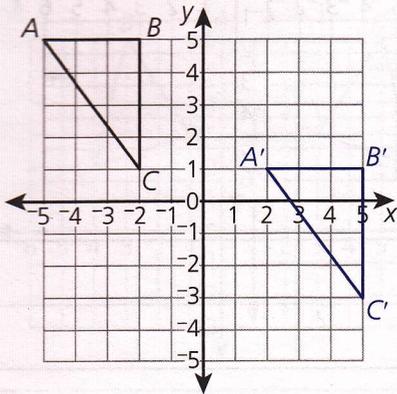


A **translation** (or **slide**) is a movement of a geometric figure along a straight line. The resulting congruent figure is called the **image** of the first figure **under a translation**.



This translation can be written as $T_{7, -4}(\triangle ABC) = \triangle A'B'C'$. Each vertex of $\triangle ABC$ moves 7 units to the right and 4 units down to become the corresponding vertex of $\triangle A'B'C'$.

Translation notation:

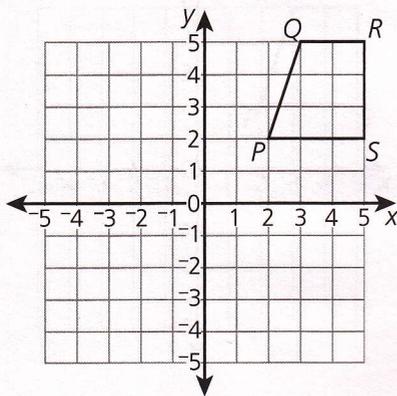
$$T_{h, k}(F) = F'$$

Figure F is translated h units to the right and k units up. (If h is negative, the translation is to the left. If k is negative, the translation is down.)

Translation changes coordinates of points like this: $T_{h, k}(x, y) = (x + h, y + k)$.

Read each problem. Circle the letter of the best answer.

Use this diagram to answer questions 1 and 2.



1 If $T_{-5, 1}(PQRS) = P'Q'R'S'$, what are the coordinates of point P' ?

- A (-3, 1) C (1, -3)
- B (-3, 3) D (3, -3)

The translation notation says that $P'Q'R'S'$ is the image of $PQRS$ under a translation 5 units to the left and 1 unit up. So P' is 5 units to the left and 1 unit up from P . The correct answer is B.

2 Which translation of $PQRS$ would result in point R' being located at $(-4, 2)$?

- A $T_{-6, 0}(PQRS) = P'Q'R'S'$
- B $T_{-6, -3}(PQRS) = P'Q'R'S'$
- C $T_{-9, 0}(PQRS) = P'Q'R'S'$
- D $T_{-9, -3}(PQRS) = P'Q'R'S'$

$\triangle JKL$ has vertices $J(-3, 0)$, $K(2, 5)$, and $L(5, 2)$. $\triangle JKL$ will be translated 2 units right and 6 units down to produce $\triangle J'K'L'$. Use this information to answer questions 3 and 4.

3 What will be the coordinates of K' ?

- A (0, -2) C (4, -2)
- B (0, -1) D (4, -1)

4 Which statement is **not** true?

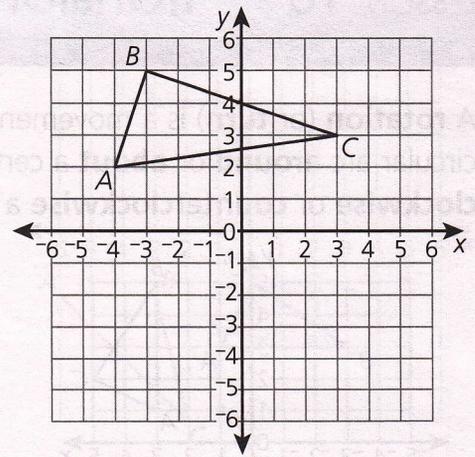
- A J' will have coordinates $(-1, -6)$.
- B $\triangle JKL$ and $\triangle J'K'L'$ will be congruent.
- C \overline{KL} and $\overline{K'L'}$ will have equal lengths.
- D K and K' will have the same x-coordinates.

Read each problem. Write your answers.

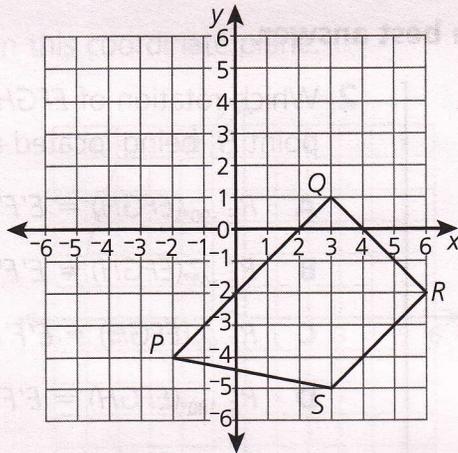
5 Look at $\triangle ABC$ on the coordinate plane at right.

A On the plane, draw $\triangle A'B'C'$, the image of $\triangle ABC$ under a translation 1 unit to the left and 7 units down.

B Explain how you knew where to draw $\triangle A'B'C'$.



6 Look at $PQRS$ on this coordinate plane.



A Markus translated $PQRS$ to produce $P'Q'R'S'$. If the coordinates of P' are $(-6, 1)$, describe how Markus translated $PQRS$.

Answer: _____

B Describe the translation from part A in translation notation.

Answer: _____

C On the plane, draw $P'Q'R'S'$, the image of $PQRS$ under the translation described in parts A and B.